

of Ontario, while Winnipeg and Vancouver had much lower infantile mortality rates than their respective provinces. Over a number of years both Vancouver and Victoria have shown two of the lowest infantile mortality rates in the world.

**28.—Infantile Mortality per 1,000 Live Births in Certain Cities of the World in 1935.**

City.	Country.	Rate of Infantile Mortality.	City.	Country.	Rate of Infantile Mortality.
Oslo.....	Norway.....	26	Hamburg.....	Germany.....	51
Victoria.....	Canada.....	27	Sheffield.....	England.....	52
Amsterdam.....	Netherlands.....	28	Capetown.....	U. of S. Africa.....	52
Vancouver.....	Canada.....	29	Brandon.....	Canada.....	57
Saskatoon.....	Canada.....	31	London.....	England.....	58
Wellington.....	New Zealand.....	33	Washington.....	United States.....	60
Edmonton.....	Canada.....	33	Saint John.....	Canada.....	62
Stockholm.....	Sweden.....	35	Breslau.....	Germany.....	62
Adelaide.....	Australia.....	35	Berlin.....	Germany.....	63
Sydney.....	Australia.....	36	Halifax.....	Canada.....	63
Chicago.....	United States.....	40	Munich.....	Germany.....	63
Perth.....	Australia.....	40	Birmingham.....	England.....	65
Auckland.....	New Zealand.....	41	Paris.....	France.....	66
Antwerp.....	Belgium.....	41	Leipzig.....	Germany.....	66
Winnipeg.....	Canada.....	42	Cologne.....	Germany.....	67
Brisbane.....	Australia.....	42	Verdun.....	Canada.....	68
Melbourne.....	Australia.....	43	Edinburgh.....	Scotland.....	70
Calgary.....	Canada.....	45	Manchester.....	England.....	71
Moncton.....	Canada.....	46	Hobart.....	Tasmania.....	73
Copenhagen.....	Denmark.....	47	Cork.....	Irish Free State.....	78
New York.....	United States.....	47	Johannesburg.....	U. of S. Africa.....	84
Dresden.....	Germany.....	48	Liverpool.....	England.....	84
Windsor.....	Canada.....	49	Montreal.....	Canada.....	87
Hamilton.....	Canada.....	49	Ottawa.....	Canada.....	94
London.....	Canada.....	49	Glasgow.....	Scotland.....	98
Regina.....	Canada.....	50	Quebec.....	Canada.....	101
Frankfort-on-Main.....	Germany.....	51	Madras.....	British India.....	224
Toronto.....	Canada.....	51	Bombay.....	India.....	245

**Maternal Mortality.**—Of cognate interest with infantile mortality is the maternal mortality arising out of pregnancy and child-birth. This maternal mortality is shown by Table 29 to be at its lowest among mothers under twenty-five years of age. The mortality among mothers of different ages per 1,000 live births is shown for the years 1934-36; averages are also shown for the years 1926-30 and 1931-35. The maternal mortality is shown by provinces and age groups in Table 30 and by causes of death in Table 31,

**29.—Maternal Deaths in Canada, by Age Groups, with Rates per 1,000 Live Births, 1934-36, and Five-Year Averages for 1926-30 and 1931-35.**

*Note.*—Comparable figures for 1926-32 will be found at p. 208 of the 1934-35 Year Book, and for 1933 at p. 186 of the 1937 Year Book.

Age Group.	Year.	Living Births.	Maternal Deaths.		Age Group.	Year.	Living Births.	Maternal Deaths.					
			No.	Rate per 1,000 Living Births.				No.	Rate per 1,000 Living Births.				
Under 20 years..	1934	13,454	67	5.0	40 years or over..	1934	13,610	155	11.3				
	1935	13,671	47	3.4		1935	13,217	116	8.7				
	1936	13,576	59	4.3		1936	12,888	157	12.2				
20-24 years.....	1934	55,137	211	3.8	<b>Averages.....</b>	1926-30	236,520	1,339	5.7				
	1935	56,245	202	3.6									
	1936	56,627	230	4.1									
25-29 years.....	1934	61,911	236	3.8	<b>Averages.....</b>	1931-35	228,352	1,154	5.1				
	1935	62,296	261	4.2									
	1936	61,969	272	4.4									
30-39 years.....	1934	77,186	498	6.5	<b>Totals<sup>1</sup>.....</b>	1934	221,303	1,167	5.3				
	1935	76,022	467	6.1						1935	221,451	1,093	4.9
	1936	75,311	515	6.8									

<sup>1</sup> Includes "ages not stated".